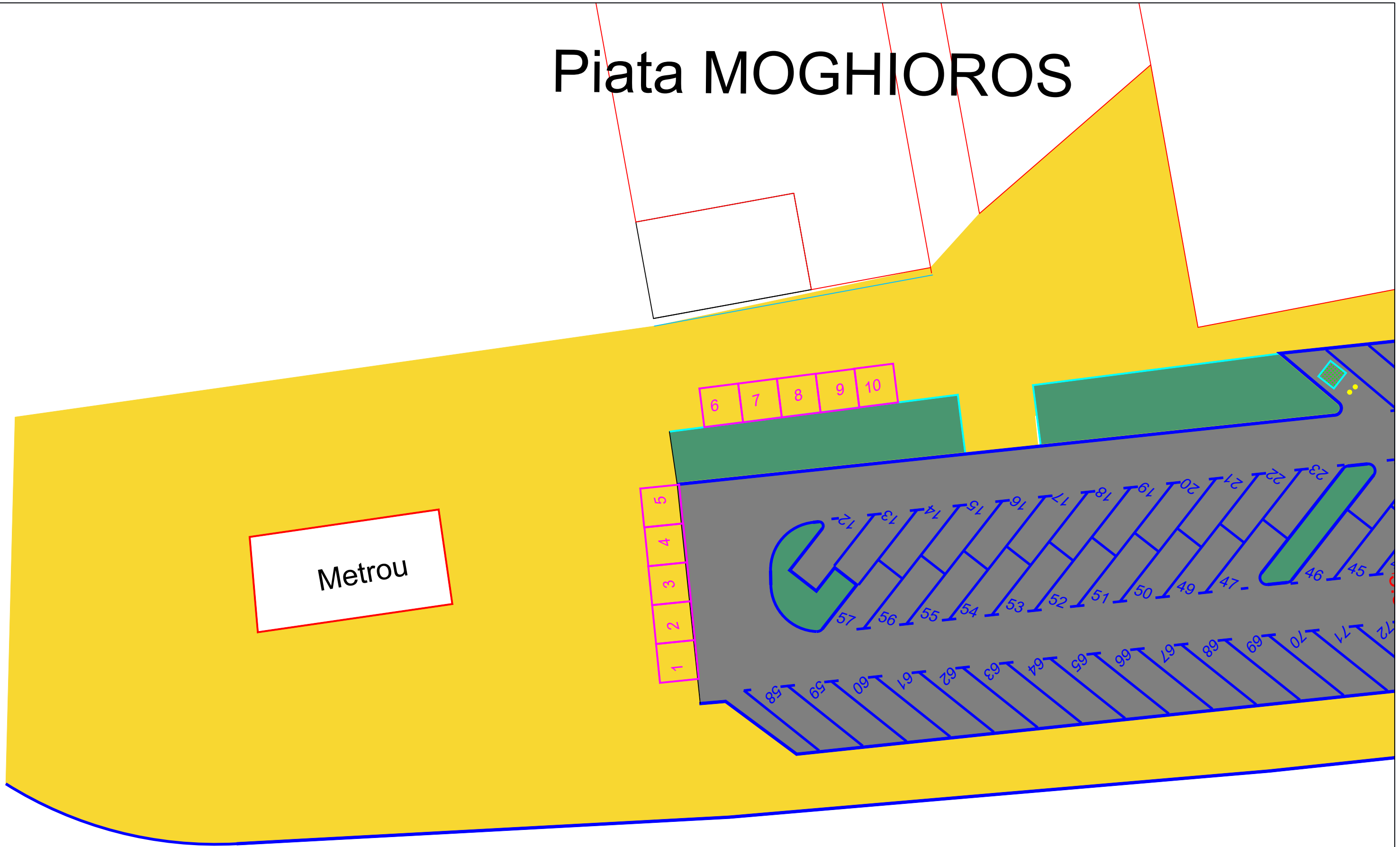


Piata MOGHIOROS



Bulevardul Drumul Taberei